

THE MEDITERRANEAN WORLD IN THE MIDDLE AGES (15 words)

I/ Three different civilizations around the Mediterranean

A/ Location:

Caliphate, Almoravids, Almohades, Seldjouks, Fatimids, Christian, Christianity, Byzantines

B/ Features of the three civilizations

Orthodox, **A schism**, Sunni, Chias, **The Bible, The Koran**, a Mosque, a Church, **Pope, Patriarch of Constantinople**, monotheistic, monotheist, monotheism, a **caliphate/ a caliph, theocracy**

II/ Violent contacts between the three civilizations:

A/ Definition

A Crusade, Urban II, Bernard of Clairvaux, to call on a crusade, to take back, to invade, to seize, to take revenge on, **Jihad, Reconquista, Crusader states**, holy, remission of sins.

III/ But sometimes the civilizations cooperated and exchanged

A/ Trade

Venetians, sails, vessel, a fleet, to exchange, to import, to export, a compass, an astrolable, loan and letters

B/ Cultural cooperation:

Mozarabians, Toledo, Cordoba, Palermo, a crossroad.

THE MEDITERRANEAN WORLD IN THE MIDDLE AGES (15 words)

I/ Three different civilizations around the Mediterranean

A/ Location:

Caliphate, Almoravids, Almohades, Seldjouks, Fatimids, Christian, Christianity, Byzantines

B/ Features of the three civilizations

Orthodox, **A schism**, Sunni, Chias, **The Bible, The Koran**, a Mosque, a Church, **Pope, Patriarch of Constantinople**, monotheistic, monotheist, monotheism, a **caliph**

II/ Violent contacts between the three civilizations:

A/ Definition

the Crusades, Urban 2, Bernard of Clairvaux, to call on a crusade, to take back, to invade, to seize, to take revenge on, **Jihad, Reconquista, Crusader states**, holy, remission of sins.

III/ But sometimes the civilizations cooperated and exchanged

A/ Trade

Venetians, sails, vessel, a fleet, to exchange, to import, to export, a compass, an astrolable, loan and letters

B/ Cultural cooperation:

Caliphate Muslim territory led by a Caliph

Orthodox religion: branch of Christianity

Schism: separation in a religion

Bible: Holy Christian book

Koran: holy Muslim book

Pope: leader of the catholic religion

Patriarch of Constantinople :leader of the Orthodox religion

Crusade: armed pilgrimage to set Jerusalem free from the Muslims

Urban 2: The pope who launched the first crusade in 1095

Bernard of Clairvaux : French priest/abbot who launched the second crusade in 1142

Jihad: Muslim counter-attack against the crusade ; it is a holy war

Reconquista: reconquest of Spain by the Christians against the Muslims

Crusader states (Etats Latin d'Orient): States created in Palestine by the crusaders

Mozarabians: Christians who lived in Muslim lands