

THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT REVIEW

Introduction

Slavery- **abolishment of slavery in 1863**

I/ Segregation in the USA

A/ Jim Crow laws 1876-1965

a song and a dance-to do something in blackface- to enforce a law- To break a law- to lynch- to be separate- to be discriminated against

B/ Early black « resistance »

- 1) Trials: Plessy v/s Fergusson trial 1896- segregated rail travel- to go to court- “separate but equal”
- 2) Creation of associations against segregation : 1910 NAACP- WEB Dubois
- 3) Promoting black culture: the Harlem renaissance- a cultural movement- a writer- a musician- to play the trumpet-

II/ The civil rights movement

A/ A new background after WWII: 1946 H.Truman- to investigate civil rights- a waste of skills- to be outspoken- to stand up for/against-to be on the brink to+INF= on the verge of +ING- to be unconstitutional- to be desegregated- federal troops- **Eisenhower- The “Little Rock nine”- Desegregation of US schools 1954**

B/ The Montgomery bus boycott 1955 : Rosa Parks- to board a bus- by the rear- to let a seat- to remain seated- to be fined- to be jailed- to pay a fare- a bus boycott- MLK- To charge someone 10 cents- car pools- a ride- to go bankrupt= to go out of business- **Buses were desegregated in 1956** - Sit-ins- Pray-ins- peaceful disobedience- peaceful resistance- a creed- **August 1963 the Washington rally**- to deliver a speech before someone-to be awarded the **Nobel Prize for peace in 1964** = the Nobel peace prize- to be **assassinated (in 1968)** - to oppose something- The **1965 Voting Right Act**

C/ Some blacks disagreed with MLK: Malcolm X- Nation of Islam- to convert to Islam- to praise- “ an eye for an eye”- to take revenge on- **Black Panthers**- Marxism- 10-point program- Black power- **the 1968 Olympics**- a runner- **Tommie Smith and John Carlos**-to place first, second, third- to raise a fist- a salute- to break= to breach some rules- to be expelled- to embody- **Angela Davis**- to be jailed- to stand up for a cause- to be an activist- to be highly educated- Black lives matter movement 2013 - **George Floyd 2020**- to be acquitted- to be sentenced to- a 20-year prison sentence-neighborhood watch groups- to kneel on- asphyxiation-